Message Text

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 744

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OREP (CODEL SLACK)

SUBJECT: CALL BY CODEL SLACK ON PRESIDENT LAKAS

1. CONGRESSIONAL AND STAFF MEMBERS OF CODEL SLACK CALLED ON PRESIDENT AND MRS. LAKAS AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE AT 10:00 A.M. FEBRUARY 15. MRS. LAKAS ENTERTAINED THE WOMEN, EXCEPT CONGRESSWOMAN BURKE, WHO NATURALLY STAYED IN THE GROUP WITH PRESIDENT LAKAS. PRESIDENT LAKAS IS A CHARMING GENTLEMAN WITH A FLAWLESS TEXAS ACCENT, AND HE MADE AN EFFECTIVE APPEAL TO THE GROUP FOR UNDERSTANDING OF THE PANAMANIAN POSITION.

2. THE CENTRAL FOCUS OF HIS REMARKS WAS A NOTE OF CONFIDENCE THAT THE U.S. WILL BE FAIR IN ITS DEALINGS WITH SMALL COUNTRIES SUCH AS PANAMA. HE SAID THAT THE U.S. IS NEGOTIATING A TREATY NOT ONLY WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF PANAMA BUT WITH AN ENTIRE PEOPLE, SINCE THIS IS AN ISSUE WHICH UNITES ALL PANAMANIANS. DESPITE UNANIMOUS OPINION AMONG PANAMANIANS THAT THE U.S. SHOULD ADJUST ITS RELATIONSHIPS WITH PANAMA, HE SAID, THERE IS VERY LITTLE ANTI-AMERICANISM IN THIS COUNTRY. THE VIETNAM ANALOGY WHICH SOME USE IN DESCRIBING THE PANAMA SITUATION IS NOT APPLICABLE, HE SAID. PANAMA HAS NEVER DAMAGED THE CANAL, HE SAID, AND THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE IT WOULD EVER DO SO IN THE FUTURE.

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3. PRESIDENT LAKAS NOTED THAT HIS COUNTRY IS SPLIT IN TWO BY THE ZONE, OVER WHICH THE U.S. HAS JURISDICTION. HE ASKED THOSE AMERICANS PRESENT HOW THEY WOULD FEEL IF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER WERE UNDER PANAMANIAN JURIDSICTION. AGAIN HE REVERTED TO HIS APPEAL TO THE BASIC FAIRNESS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

4. BEHIND THE PRESIDENT'S DOWN-HOME GENIALITY AND AREASONABLENESS LAY A CERTAIN HINT THAT IF A JUST TREATY IS NOT AGREED TO, THERE MAY BE TROUBLE. "THIS LITTLE KETTLE IS BOILING, BOILING," HE SAID. OUTSIDERS MIGHT TAKE ADVANTAGE OF DISCONTENT TO CAUSE TROUBLE, HE SAID. WHY DON'T WE JUST REASON THIS OUT TOGETHER?

5. ASKED WHETHER THE TIME IS RIPE FOR A TREATY NOW, LAKAS SAID THAT PANAMA IS NOT ASKING FOR IMMEDIATE CONTROL OF THE CANAL. RATHER, HE SAID, IT WANTS A GRADUAL TURNOVER OF CERTAIN AREAS AND RESPONSIBILITIES, FOLLOWED BY COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE CANAL BY THE YEAR 2000. "WHO KNOWS WHAT THE WORLD WILL BE LIKE IN 2000?", HE ASKED, SUGGESTING THAT THE CANAL MIGHT WELL NOT FULLFILL THE NEEDS OF THE WORLD AT THAT FUTURE DATE.

6. MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION DISCUSSED THE NEED FOR A MEDIA CAMPAIGN IN THE U.S. ON THE PANAMA ISSUE. SOME OF THEM NOTED THE DEPTH OF OPPOSITION TO A NEW TREATY IN THEIR DISTRICTS. PRESIDENT LAKAS RESPONDED THAT HE AGREED THE PROBLEM LAY WITH A LACK OF INFORMATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, AND THAT WHEN THEY COME TO UNDERSTAND IT, THEY WILL BE FAIR WITH PANAMA. ONE MEMBER OF THE GROUP POINTED OUT THAT THE DETENTION OF A CANAL ZONE RESIDENT AT TOCUMEN AIRPORT FEBRUARY 11 HAD GIVEN PANAMA JUST THE TYPE OF PUBLICITY THAT NO ONE NEEDS, GIVING OPPONENTS AN OPPORTUNITY TO ALLEGE TORTURE AND BAD TREATMENT OF PRISONERS IN PANAMA. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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LAKAS RESPONDED THAT THE INDIVIDUAL IN QUESTION, WILLIAM DRUMMOND, WAS QUESTIONED IN THE PRESENCE OF A CANAL ZONE OFFICIAL, WAS NOT ABUSED IN ANY WAY, AND WAS RELEASED IN LESS THAN THREE HOURS. HE SAID THERE WAS NO TORTURE IN PANAMA.

7. THE COVERSATION WITH PRESIDENT LAKAS LASTED APPROXIMATELY 90 MINUTES AND WAS AMIABLE THROUGHOUT.

8. THIS CABLE HAS BEEN REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY CHAIRMAN SLACK.
JORDEN

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	Margaret P. Grafeld	Declassified/Released	US Department of State	EO Systematic Review	22 May 2009
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Subject: CALL BY CODEL SLACK ON PRESIDENT LAKAS

TAGS: OREP, (SLACK, JOHN M)

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